



Optimizing Learning Opportunities for Students

Carol M. Connor

Ashley Adams

Deborah Vandell

University of California, Irvine

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Overview

- Overview of Kindergarten Feasibility Findings
- Brief presentation of new teacher report graphs



OLOS beta

Randy Moss

Is on task		Is off task	
Content Area			
Literacy	Math	Other ▾	Non-Inst
Context			
WC	SmG	Indiv	
Teacher	Peers	Alone	
Instruction Type			
CF		MF	
Moves			
Non-verbal responding	Verbal response to question	Reading text/problems aloud	
Answering questions that require reasoning	Asking on-topic questions	Using text to justify a response	Participating in a discussion
Voicing a disagreement			
In a challenging social situation, uses words to resolve issue	Moves away from difficult social situations		

Anna Farris

Is on task		Is off task	
Content Area			
Literacy	Math	Other ▾	Non-Inst
Context			
WC	SmG	Indiv	
Teacher	Peers	Alone	
Instruction Type			
Nu	Op	Al	Go
			Ap
Moves			
Non-verbal responding	Verbal response to question	Reading text/problems aloud	
Answering questions that require reasoning	Asking on-topic questions	Using text to justify a response	Participating in a discussion
Voicing a disagreement			
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Tina Fey

Is on task		Is off task	
Content Area			
Literacy	Math	Other ▾	Non-Inst
Context			
WC	SmG	Indiv	
Teacher	Peers	Alone	
Instruction Type			
Moves			
Non-verbal responding	Verbal response to question	Reading text/problems aloud	
Answering questions that require reasoning	Asking on-topic questions	Using text to justify a response	Participating in a discussion
Voicing a disagreement			
In a challenging social situation, uses words to resolve issue	Moves away from difficult social situations		

Art
 Science
 Social Studies
 Music
 Other



Kindergarten Literacy Findings

- 48 students in eight classrooms in two Title I Schools
 - Data for 6 students per classroom coded from video for the entire duration of the observation (average length: 1 hour, 11 minutes)
 - Children observed 3 times (Fall, Winter, Spring) for entire literacy block
 - 1 English immersion classroom
 - Approximately 70% of children classified by schools as DLLs
- Average class size = 21
- One teacher per classroom



Kindergarten Findings - Duration

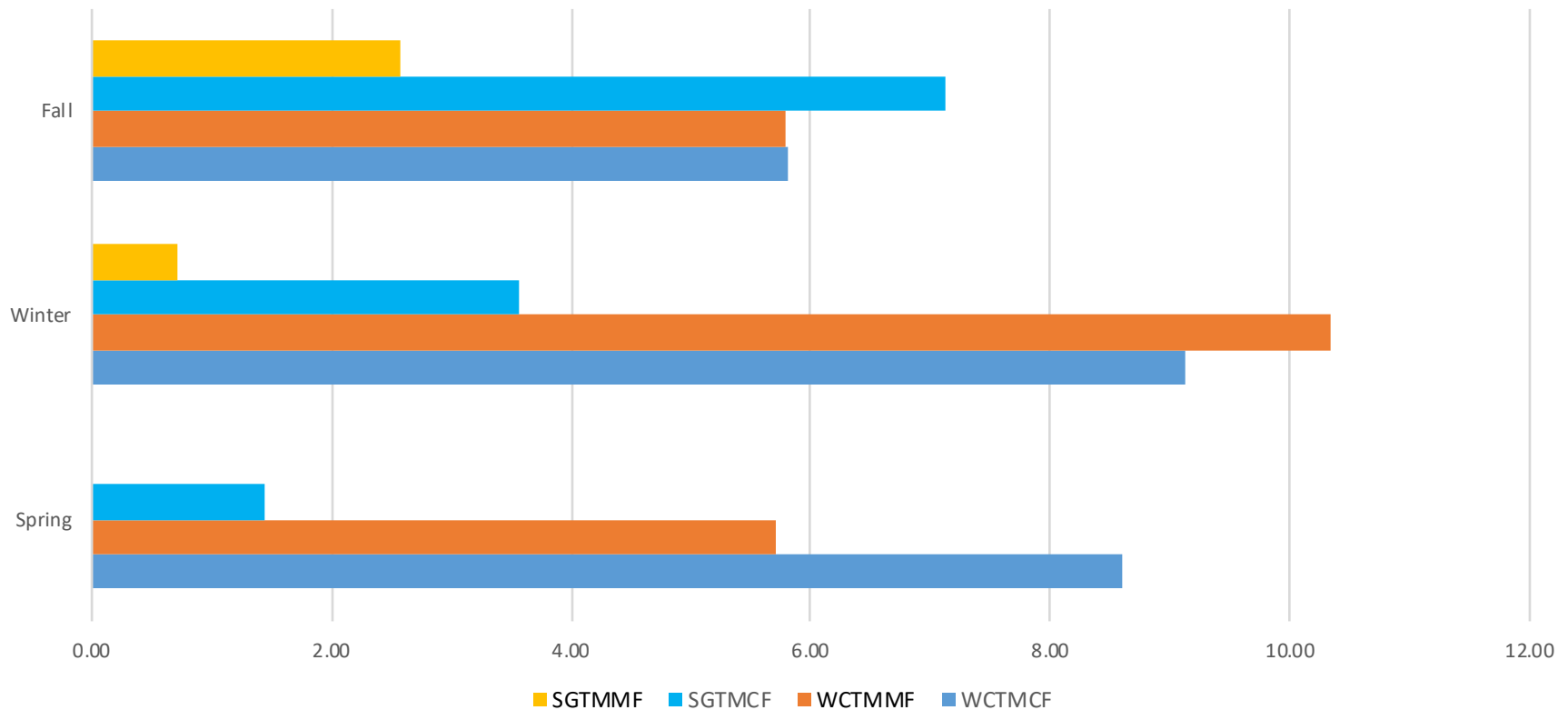
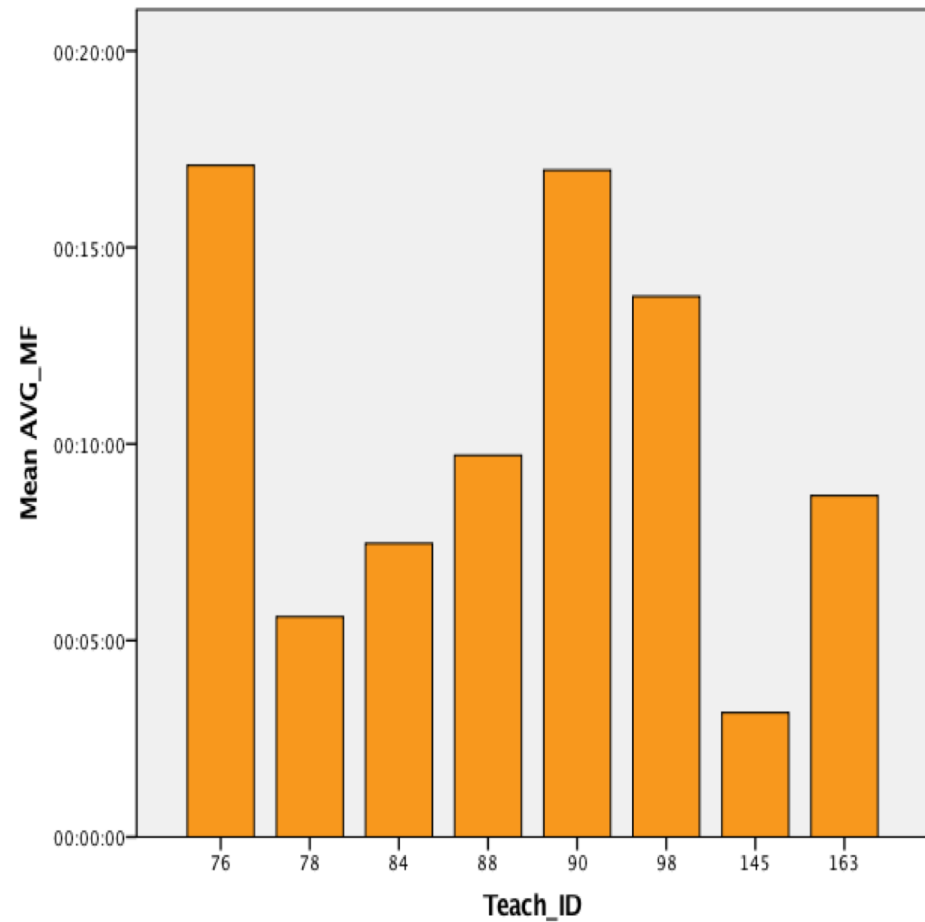
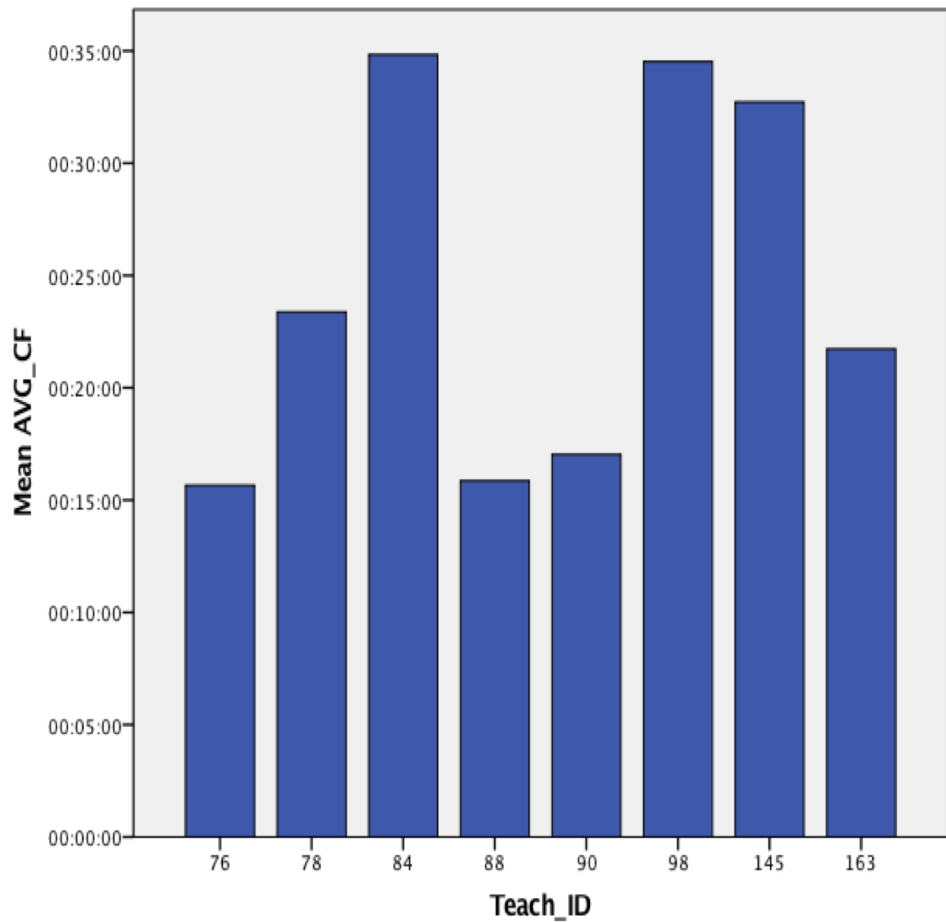


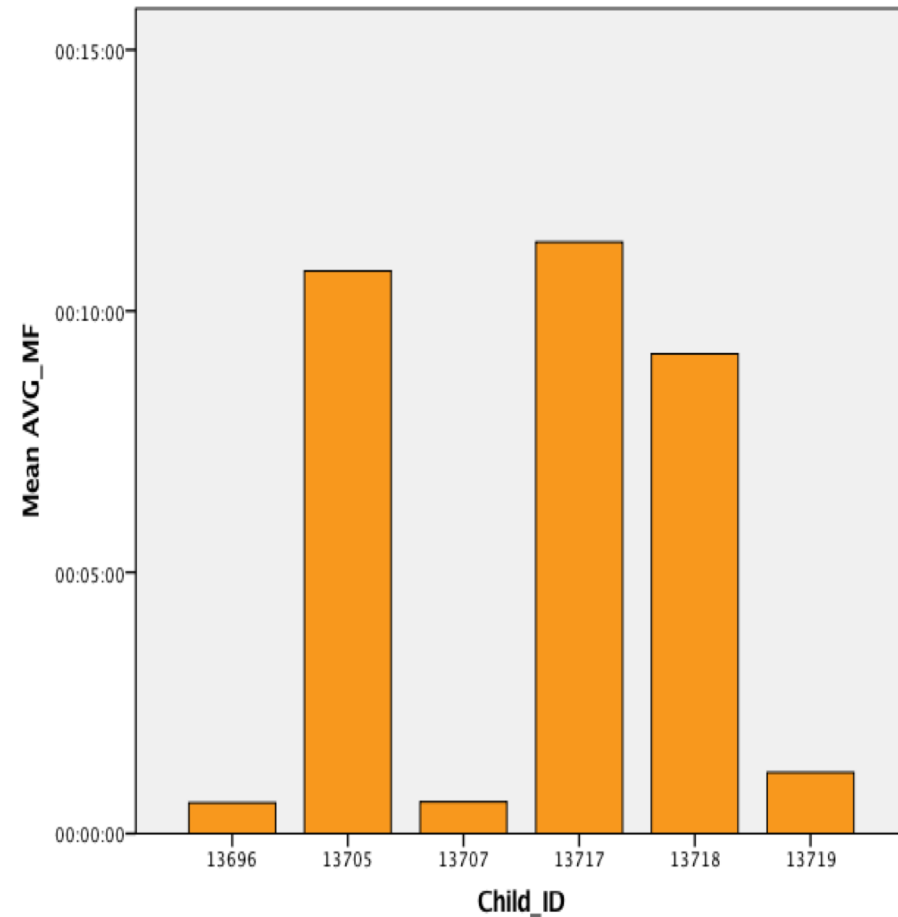
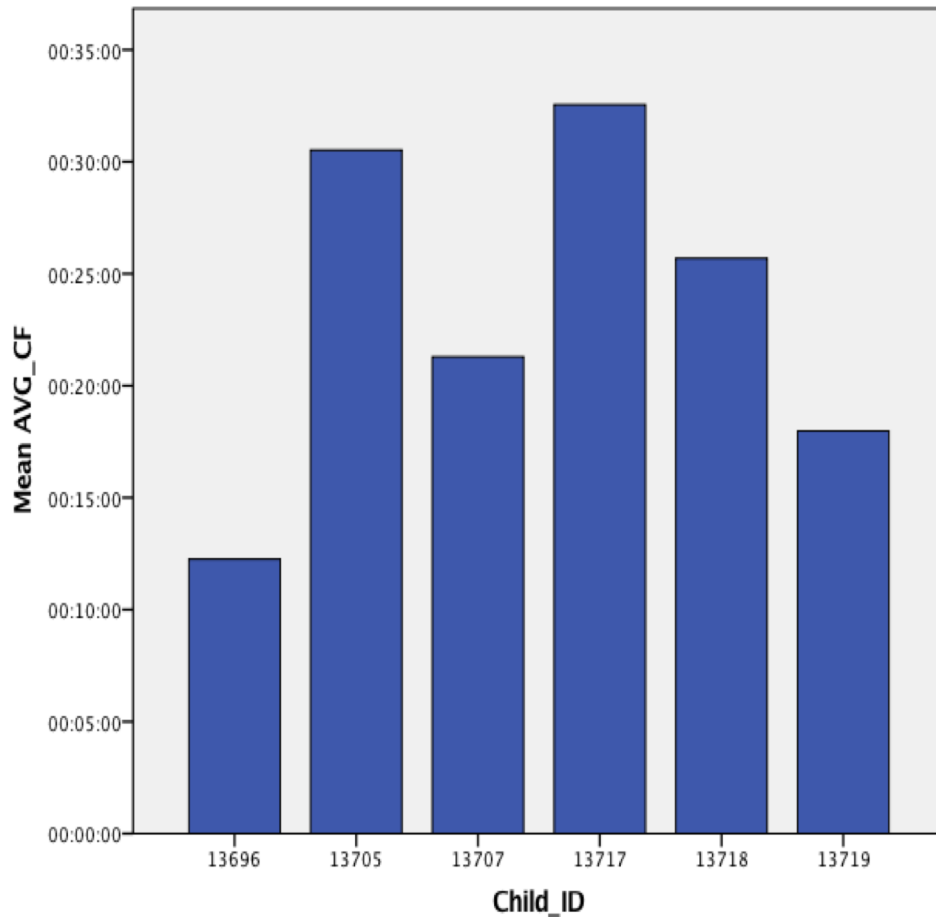
Figure 1. Mean amounts of children's literacy instruction with their teacher (TM) by context – Whole Class (WC) and Small Group (SG), content – Meaning focused (MF) and Code focused (CF), and season – fall, winter, and spring.



Kindergarten Findings – Duration Between Classroom Variation



Kindergarten Findings – Duration Within Classroom Variation



Kindergarten Findings – Talk Frequency

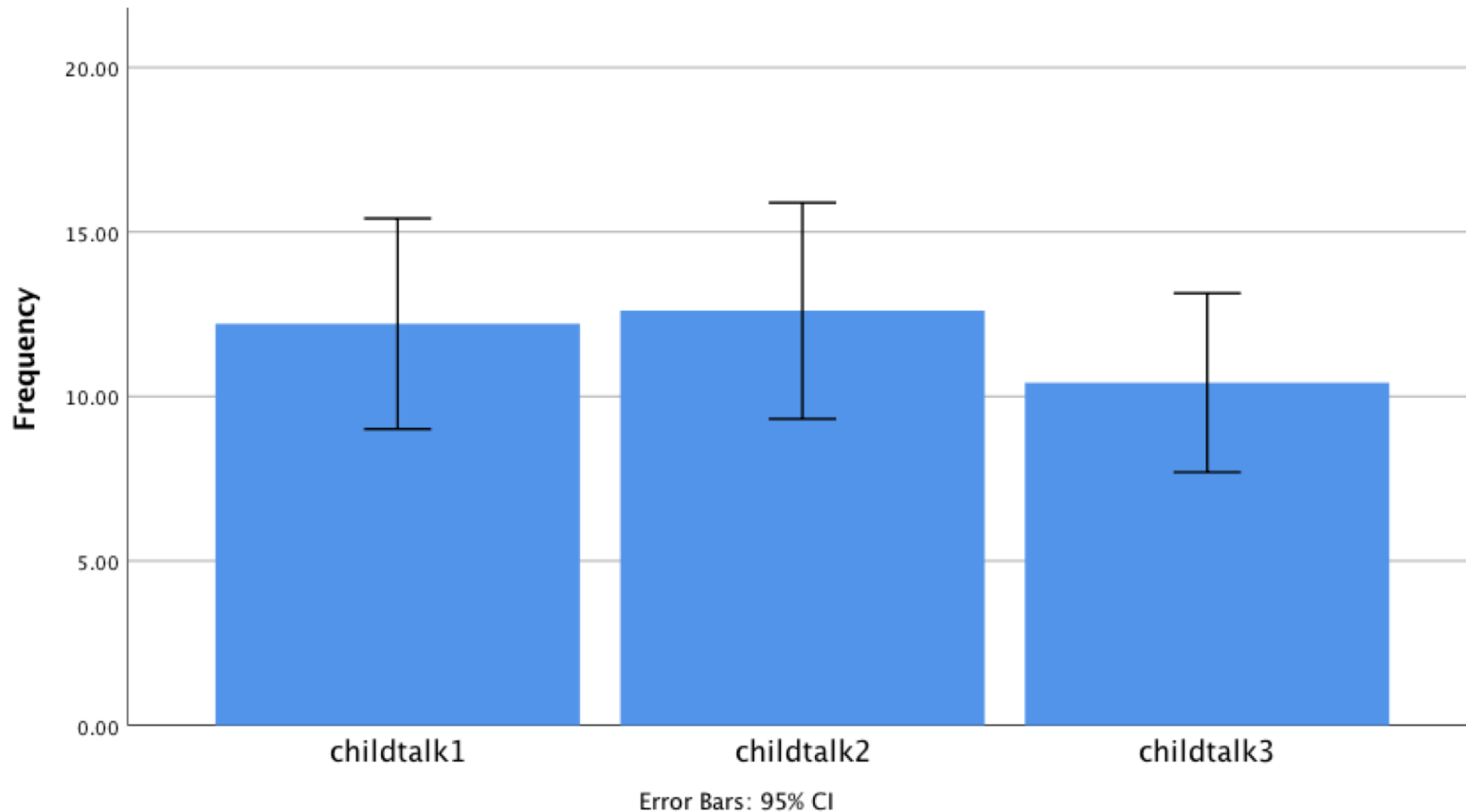


Figure 2. Mean frequency of child talk in the fall (childtalk1), winter (childtalk2) and spring (childtalk3).





OLOS Reports

Participation moves summary (mock up)

Content

Context

Management

Participation

Need Help?

Summary:

Student was observed for 30 minutes last October 12, 2018. This is student's frequency in participation across all subjects.

Participation

Non Verbal Response	7
Verbal Response	5
Reading Text/Problems Aloud	3
Answering Questions that Require Reasoning	0
Asking On-Topic Questions	0
Using Text to Justify A Response	0
Participating In A Discussion	0

View More Data

Report by Content

[Home](#)[My Data](#)[Student Data](#)[Log Out](#)

Student Name

Grade 2

Choose Student Data:

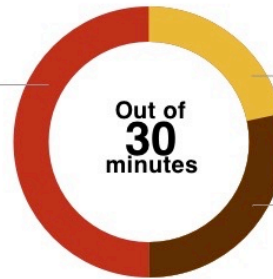
[Content](#)[Context](#)[Management](#)[Participation](#)[Need Help?](#)

Summary:

Student was observed for 30 minutes last October 12, 2018. This is student's overall breakdown in content.

Content

10 minutes
Literacy



10 minutes
Math

10 minutes
Non-instruction

[View More Data](#)

Report by Content

Home

My Data

Student Data

Log Out

Student Name

Grade 2

Choose Student Data: Student 1

Content

Context

Management

Participation

Need Help?

Choose A Context

WC

SG

IND

Choose A Management

TM

PM

CM

Content

2 minutes
Literacy

Out of
4
minutes

2 minutes
Math

Literacy

Meaning-
focused

Out of
4
minutes

Code-
focused

View Participation

Math

Number

Out of
4
minutes

Applied

View Participation



Report by Content (Literacy with teacher) and Context (Grouping)

Home

My Data

Student Data

Log Out

Student Name
Grade 2

Choose Student Data: Student 1

Content

Context

Management

Participation

Need Help?

Choose A Content

Literacy

Math

Non-Instr

Choose A Management

TM

PM

CM

Context

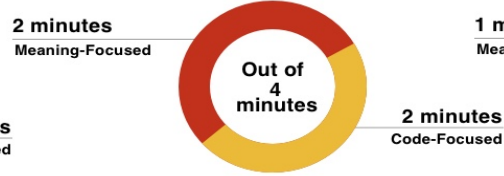


Whole Class



View Participation

Small Group



View Participation

Individual



View Participation



Participation moves embedded in content/context type

Home

My Data

Student Data

Log Out

Student Name

Grade 2

Choose Student Data: Student 1

Content

Context

Management

Participation

Need Help?

Choose A Context

WC

SG

IND

Choose A Management

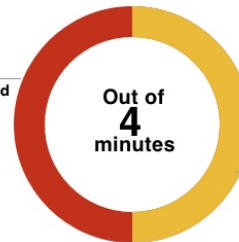
TM

PM

CM

Literacy

2 minutes
Meaning-Focused



2 minutes
Code-Focused

Choose Instruction Type

Code

Meaning

Code-Focused

Non Verbal Response	2
Verbal Response	1
Reading Text/Problems Aloud	0
Answering Questions that Require Reasoning	0
Asking On-Topic Questions	0
Using Text to Justify A Response	0
Participating In A Discussion	0



Summary

- Observing classroom with OLOS is feasible in kindergarten and observations pick up on substantial variability between and within classrooms
- Predictive Validity Study is ongoing and links to child outcomes are TBD
- Interactive report mockups are ready and next steps involve getting feedback from Network and School partners and then incorporating prototype versions into OLOS to test usability

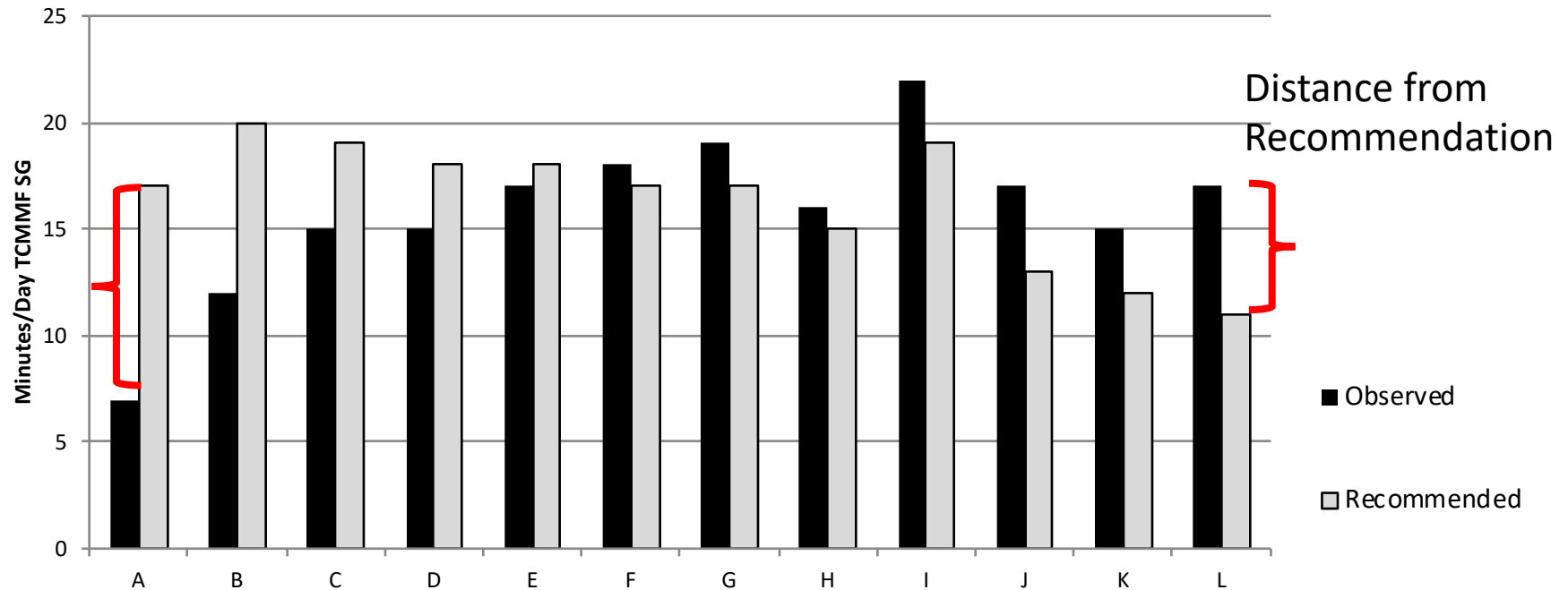




Child Talk Codes – 2nd and 3rd Grade

Student Talk Type	Frequency of talk	Loadings		
		Main	Part	Part2
Participating				
Non-verbal responding (raising hand, thumbs up/down, shaking head yes/no)	4.99 (5.92)	1	1	--
Verbally answering simple “wh ”, yes/no, and choice questions (single child)	1.90 (4.29)	0.94	0.83	--
Reading text aloud	0.59 (1.72)	0.76	0.20	--
Generative				
Answering questions that require thinking or reasoning	0.35 (.90)	1.54	--	1
Asking simple, on-topic questions	0.09 (0.40)	1.33	--	-1.45
Using text to justify a response	0.03 (0.25)	1.81	--	1.60
Off-topic generative participation	0.07 (0.36)	1.95	--	-1.68
Participating in a discussion	0.08 (0.35)	1.55	--	0.13
Voicing a disagreement	0.00 (0.07)	2.60	--	0.03
TOTAL Mean Frequency Score (unscaled)	8.55 (0.22)			
Factor variance		0.26	0.29	0.10

3rd Grade TCM Small-group Meaning-focused DFR -ISI

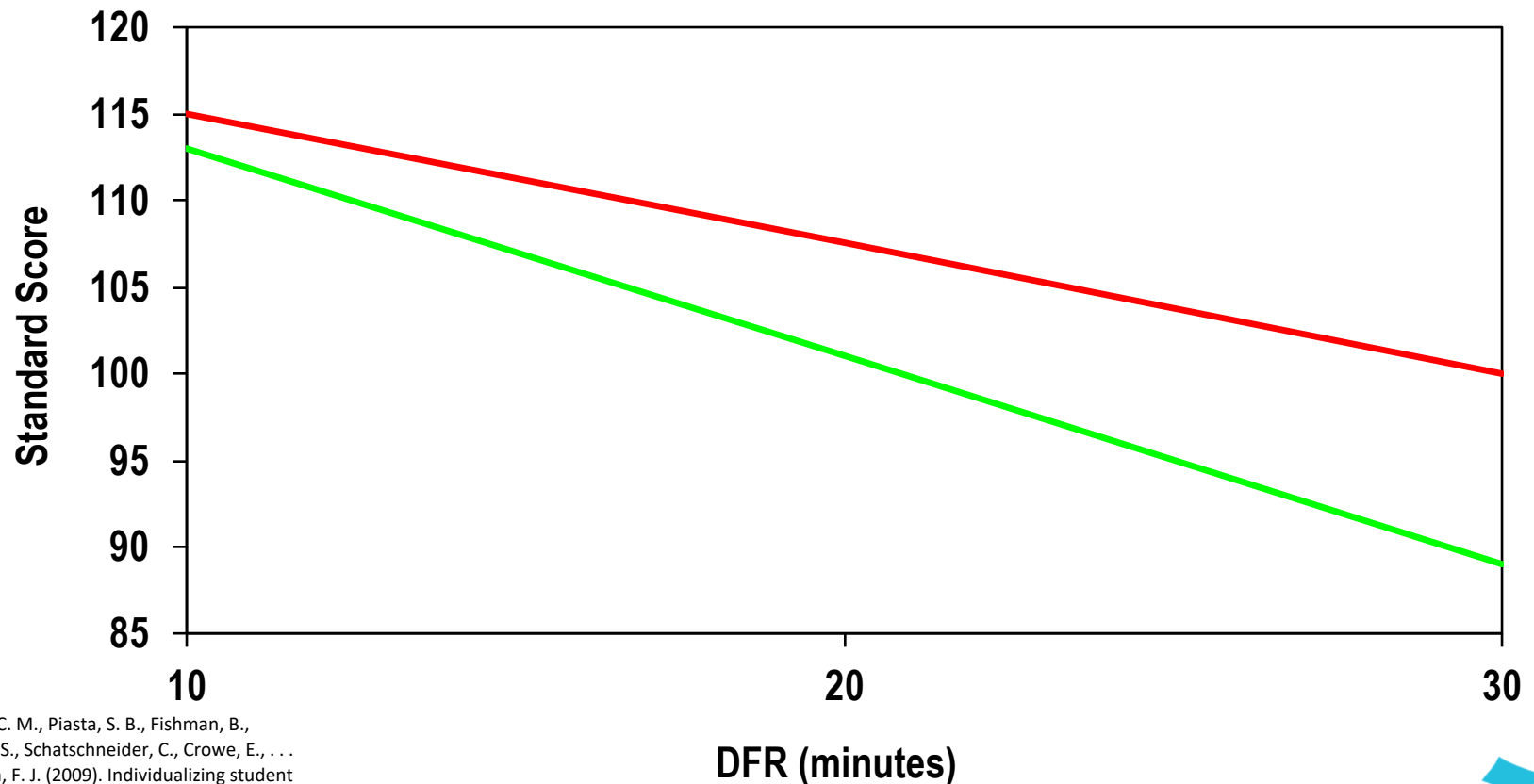


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Connor, C. M., Piasta, S. B., Fishman, B., Glasney, S., Schatschneider, C., Crowe, E., . . . Morrison, F. J. (2009). Individualizing student instruction precisely: Effects of child by instruction interactions on first graders' literacy development. *Child Development, 80*(1), 77-100.



First Grade: Distance from Recommendation Predicting Reading standard scores



Connor, C. M., Piasta, S. B., Fishman, B., Glasney, S., Schatschneider, C., Crowe, E., . . . Morrison, F. J. (2009). Individualizing student instruction precisely: Effects of child by instruction interactions on first graders' literacy development. *Child Development*, 80(1), 77-100.

— TCM-CF predicting LW — TCM-MF predicting PC

